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TUESDAY MORNING, SEPTEMBER 20, 1921.

An End to the Speculator

That the Agricultural Relief act which has added \$500,000,000 to the \$1,000,000,000 already available for the purposes of the War Finance corporation for the financing of farm products is thoroughly workable, is the opinion of Eugene Meyer, Jr., director of the War Finance corporation. The pressing need just now, he declares, is for additional facilities to finance our staple agricultural products so that they can be marketed more gradually than formerly.

By making farm crops the basis for loans, the farmer will secure sufficient money to enable him to choose his own time for marketing. The speculator, who formerly manipulated the market on the bear side until the farmer was forced to sell, will find his occupation gone. Placed in this independent position the farmer will do his share in bringing back osperity, for when the farmer is prosperous the hole country is likewise.

Mr. Meyer believes the benefits to be derived from the operation of the Agricultural Relief act will spread to industry generally. Says the New York

"This is hound to be the case if actual relief can be made to reach the agricultural community. The farmers furnish a greater buying power than any other element, and when they find themselves in a position where they cannot make their customary purchases, industry as a whole is bound to suffer.

"The difficulty with foreign buying of farm commodities lies at present in the unsettlement of exchanges which places too great a risk on buying cotton, for example, after the usual manner, and carrying stocks on the other side because a change in the exchange quotations may mean a heavy loss. Furthermore, foreign merchants do not feel inclined to sell to the cotton mills beyond the point where they can see an outlet for their finished product, for fear of encouraging speculation. These foreign merchants are going so far as to suggest that they should sell their cotton on call for the mill, fixing the price when the goods are sold. This would naturally place all the risk on the mill which the mill owner is disinclined to agree to.

"The tendency is for foreign merchants to buy cotton only as needed, which will result in a long drawn out marketing in America, and it is to overcome difficulties occasioned by this attitude that the new machinery will be put into operation."

The Agricultural Relief act aims to provide facilities so that agricultural products may be marketed more gradually than formerly, along sound lines and in a manner that will be generally helpful not only to the producers themselves, but to the whole

Lengthening Life

Life is the dearest thing of all to mankind. Even under the most distressing of conditions the struggle to prolong it even for days is intense, therefore the ement of the secretary of the American Insurance Union that in the last 25 years the average span of human life has been lengthened by four years comes as the modest announcement of an achievement that has no equal.

Four years-208 weeks, nearly 3,000 days-added to the average life is a triumph that outshadows all others, for there is nothing that counts for so much as that mankind shall live longer and more abundantly. In the consummation of this supreme result all the sciences have contributed in full measure and in the distribution of credit, there can be no lack, for the money value of this extra four years is beyond computation; it is equalled only by its contribution to the happiness and well-being of the world.

We all know, more or less in a general way, how this wonderful achievement has been brought about, through the great progress made by medicine and surgery in combating typhold, diphtheria, cholera, yellow fever and other scourges that formerly carried off countless victims, and also in the advance in sanitation and right-living. All these have aided in giving to man those four extra years of life.

But this, these modest crusaders say, is only a start. If they have gained four years in the past quarter century what will they add to the span of uman existence in the next twenty-five with the advance that medical science has made to aid them? There is plenty for science yet to do in adding to human life, for there remain to be conquered tuberculosis, cancer, pneumonia and other dread maladies, the yearly toll of which is appalling.

But who can doubt, in the light of past wonders effected by medical science, that the coming quarter century will see these safely subdued? The history of the world is filled with great achievements, marvelous and epoch-making, but all these combined are not comparable to the adding of years to human life, for it is the dearest of all things, the most cherished possession and the giving of it is man's supreme sacrifice.

Citifying the Farm

Discomfort and discontent of farm life fast is becoming a thing of the past. Where a few years sgo boys ran away from the farm to the city to see the electric lights, or for an opportunity to gratify their desire to work with engines or other mechanics, now a farm "hand" must know how to operate a gas. engine, tractor and motor truck, and not merely be able to pitch bay, hold to plow handles, or milk 40 cows. A catalogue from a large motor and tractor school states that almost one-half of the students at that institution are sons of farmers sent there to learn about tractors, gas engines and motor trucks and become competent to run a modern farm.

The number of farms in the United States on January 1, 1920, which had automobiles was 1,979,564the census bureau states. This was 30.7 per cent of all the farms in the country. The per cent is undoubtedly much higher now. Some farmers had more than one motor car, for the total on all the farms

was 2,146,512. This vast number has been purchased in the last 20 years for there were very few farms with automobiles in 1900. In eight states, Nebraska, Iowa, South Dakota, Kansas, Minnesota, North Dakota California and Illinois there were motor cars on more than one-half the farms, while there were more than 100,000 motor cars on farms in Iowa, Hilnois, Ohio, Kansas, Minnesota, Texas, Nebraska and Indiana.

Motor trucks to the number of 139,167 were found on 131,551 farms in states leading in this order: Pennsylvania, New York, Iowa, Ohio, Nebraska, California and Illinois, being about in the proportion of 39 to 2.

The tractor the most recent addition to the conveniences of farming, was found on one farm in every 28, some 229,334 farms in the United States reporting 246,139 tractors. They were in states in this order according to number: Himols, Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, California, North Dakota, South Dakota and Nebraska. More than one-half the tractors on farms in the country were in these eight states. For the whole country there were 38.2 tractors per 1,000 farms.

Country telephone lines now net the rural districts to such an extent that there are few sections isolated from this convenience of daily life. The census bureau tells us that there were telephones on 2,508,002 farms, or 38.9 per cent of all the farms in the country. In these states more than half the farms reperted telephones: Iowa, Kansas, Nebraska, Illinois, Indiana, Missouri, Ohio, Minnesota South Dakota, Wisconsin, Vermont, Connecticut, Massachusetts and Oregon. The states reporting the largest number of telephones are in this order; Iowa, Illinois, Missouri Ohio, Texas and Indiana.

Of other modern conveniences on the farms of the country, 644,088 farms, or about one in ten, reported water piped into the house. Gas and electric light was reported on 452,809 farms, or 7 per cent of all the farms in the country.

Think of the French

If you're down in the mouth, think what France has done. If you're discouraged, recall the condition of the French people and their once beautiful country at the close of the World War. If you have lost a little money, think of the thousands and thousands who lost their all. If things look a little discouraging to you, think of the French people who went back to where their homes once stood and where their prosperous farms once lay, and compare your condition

German Stot and shell and gas and liquid fire devastated 3.256 French villages. Life was all but suspended in them. What American soldler who saw these wrecked French villages believed the inhabitants ever would return and rebuild them? But they did. Of these war-wrecked villages 3,316 have come back to life. The people have returned bravely to the task of rebuilding their homes and fortunes.

Think of these French people, you who believe you have had some hard luck. Think of the desolation and ruin they faced on their return, and then recall that after all, your lot is not so hard. What is a knock-down anyway? It's so you can get up again and go at the task with greater determination than ever. Don't think of your own hard luck. Think of some one else; there's always some one worse off than you. Think of the French.

SPORTS MAKE WOMEN TALLER

PHILADELPHIA-They'de bigger. Dressmakers say so, corsetleres agree there's something in it, and now along comes cold, calculating science to explain why women weigh more than they ever did before.

Women are no fatter, say the physical culture experts. They're simply larger, and here's the rea-son: The women of today are one and a half inches tailer as a class than forty years ago. Their chests are larger, their waist lines have widened. Their muscles have hardened. All this makes them weigh

a study of the subject, are simple enough to explain. Women, especially during the last twenty years or so, gradually have been converted from the clinging vine to robust persons who are proud rather than ashamed of the physical feats they can accomplish. Participation in sports has turned the trick.

"Time was," explained William Hermann, a physical training expert, "when a woman thought vigorous use of the body and its muscles was unlady like. All that has changed, of course, and the gradual participation of women in sports and various forms of exercise actually has brought about a change in her height and her figure. The change in height is not simply a case of athletics having taught a woman to stand straighter. It is an actual change that can be measured."

In commenting on the change in the feminine physique several Philadelphia dressmakers said the change is noticeable principally in a higher chest and larger waistline. But they think that perhaps the change in waistline is due more to the dictates of Paris than any actual physical change.

Mr. Herrman, however, holds that there has been actual shifting in the figure lines.

"The old-time hip measurement has disappeared," he said. "This, of course, does not actually mean that the hip measurement has grown smaller, but the waistline actually has grown larger, and gives that appearance. Chests have been built up because exercise has taught women to breathe properly and slowly."-New York Tribune.

SCENE SHIFTING BY LIGHTS

After prolonged experiment, Mme. Boutkovsky, a Russian painter now living in Paris, has perfected a system of stage lighting which makes possible

It has long been known that certain colors will disappear nearly or quite completely in certain lights. Mme. Boutkovsky's task has been to determine exactly the relative values of colors and their behavior in different lights. At present, she can paint three entirely different pictures on the same canvas, only one of which is visible at a time, according to the lights which she throws on it.

The advantages of such stage mechanism for the dramatist of poetic fantasy-Maurice Maeterlinck or Sir James Barrie, for example—are evident enough Clumsy scene shifting is no longer required. The change can be made by merely pressing a button.

It is not merely a matter of changing a night scene into a day scene-a feat which is almost to easy with the new technique; but a garden can, in the twinkling of an eye, become a drawing room, a forest a soashore, an attic a palace.

Negotiations with a French theatrical manager are said to be in progress, but it is understood that the first use of the new method of painting scenery will be in Sir James Barrie's "Marie Rose" at its coming production in a Madrid theater. The new scenery may ultimately lead to a new type of children's theater devoted largely to fairy tales.-Living

DEATH FOLLOWED ROYAL RING

The royal family of Spain was at one time possessed of an opal which they considered brought them such bad luck that they eventually got rid of it. The story goes that King Alfonso XII presented an opal ring to the queen, Mercedes, on their wedding day, and she died shortly afterwards. He then gave It to his sister-in-law, the Infanta Christina, who also died very soon after her acceptance of the gift. The king then wore it himself, and he, too, was in his grave within a brief period.

After the king's death, nobody seemed very anxlous to wear the opal ring, so the queen regent hung it round the neck of the Virgin of Almudena, These Workers Know No Slack Season.

-By Herbert Johnson

THE SEAT HOG IS DISTRIBUTING HIS SINCE THE MOVIES ARRIVED THE USUAL LARGE OUTPUT OF ANNOYANCE. THEATER TALKERS FIND EMPLOYMENT TWELVE MONTHS IN THE YEAR -DAY AND NIGHT SHIFTS -THE RAZZ BROTHERS I HAVENT I HATE TO MIX IN POLITICS ALWAYS WORK TIME! IT'S ALL CUT AN' TWENTY-FOUR DRIED ANY WAY! WHAT'S HOURS THE USE ! A DAY -THE NON-VOTERS CLUB IS BUSY AS EVER . WORKING THE OLD EXCUSES

WORK ON DIVERSION

The company of the season of the control of the

A representative of The Republican saw Major Oldberg, construc-tion engineer, who stated in answer a question that there would be ble funds to complete the dam prowided he is given credit for the equip-ment now on hand, amounting to something like \$50,000; otherwise the funds will run a few thousand dol-lars short. Relative to the canal work, Major Oldberg stated that he had \$67,000 available in addition to the \$50,000 appropriated for the purchase of the Casa Grande Valley Water Users' canal, but that work on the canal cannot be undertaken until pay ment has been made for the old canal and title passes to the government He has these matters up with the department and will start work just

as soon as the way is crear.

City to Equip Camping Ground

The Florence chamber of commerce met in regular semi-monthly session at the Cozy cafe at luncheon Tuesday noon when it was reported that there were yet 10,000 acres to be reau and from the Casa Grande chamber of commerce for the purpose of looking into the matter. President President Kinne will represent the

Letters were read from Senator Ashurst and Carl Hayden with ref-erence to available funds for completing the diversion dam and canal These letters contained indepartment giving assurance that sufficient funds were available for immediate needs and that further funds for completing the canal would

be provided.

matter of a public camping ground was again brought up and

STATE OF THE PARTY OF Report of the Condition of

INE VALLEY DANK	
At Phoenix, in the State of Arizona, at Close of Business,	September 5, 1921
Loans and Discounts, less due from Directors	\$4,370,448.56
Due from Directors	39.250.00
Overdrafts	712.36
	225,079,24
United States Bonds	
State, County and Municipal Bonds	193,000.00
Other Bonds, Stocks, Securities, etc	703,000,00
Banking House, Furniture and Fixtures	23,665.98
Real Estate	138,587.60
Specie 14,	613.42
	860.00
Exchanges for Clearing 42,	482.61
	582.42
Due from State and National Banks, Approved Re-	
serve Agents 1,015,	602.86
Due from State and National Banks, not Reserve	The second second
	933.42 1,357,074.73
Assets not included under above heads, viz:	
Stock in Federal Reserve Bank, San Francisco	18,000.00
Total	\$6,470,475,05

signed up under the power project.

A letter from George Kinne, president of the county farm bureau was read by President Thum, Mr. Kinnie

Surplus

Surplus Capital Stock paid in \$ 500,000,00 called attention to a seeming extrav-called attention to a seeming extrav-agant expenditure of county road money and asked the chamber to ap-Individual Deposits subject to check......\$2,686,333.16 131,372.07 Time Certificates of Deposit 200.165.71 Thum was named to represent the chamber of commerce and it is understood that President S. G. Ballie of the Casa Grande chamber of commerce will represent that body, while Reserve for Taxes 1.146,000.00 Reserve for Taxes

I, A. T. Esgate, Cashler of the above named bank, do solemnly swear that the above statement is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. A. T. ESGATE, Cashler, closures from the office of the Indian Subscribed and sworn to before me this 12th day of September, 1921. PEARL M. BUTLER, Notary Public. (Notarial Seal)

CORRECT-Attest; R. E. MOORE. THOS. C. MCREYNOLDS. GEO. A. OLNEY,

City Electric company in Mesa, and Grace Downey were married Saturday afternoon in Phoenix. The young couple will make their home in this

Southside Theaters Today Majestic, Mesa—"The Old Nest," all star cast; Pathe News. Gilbert—"The Price of Scandal," starring May McAvoy. Tempe-Mary Miles M "Don't Call Me Little Girl."

TO GIVE RECEPTIO TO TEMPE STUDENTS

Friday evening are nearly completed The affair will be in the form of a 1.146,000.00
730,242.26
30,190.39
30,190.39
\$\$5,470,475.05\$

The attair will be in the form of a university opening and registration will take place at the Methodist church at 7.15 sharp. All the church at 7.15 sharp. enjoy the entertainment that has bee

SOUTHSIDE NEWS

OFFICE SOUTHSIDE DEPT. 14 C. MacDonald St. Phone 341, Mesa

TEMPE AGENCY Laird & Dines Drug Store

GILBERT AGENCY

CHANDLER AGENCY Gardner & Harmer Drug Store

GOODYEAR AGENCY J. E. Flanagen Refreshment Parlor

MESA, Sept. 19.—The Maricopa county board of supervisors Monday started a force of men and machinery at work repairing the Apache Trail across the desert east of Mesa for a distance of 13 miles to where the new Superior state highway branches off.

A hype catacoultan traces.

the new Superior state highway branches off.

A huge caterpillar tractor with a grader and other implements thundered its way into, through and beyond Mesa at noon Monday and will be ready to get an early start Tuesday tearing up the old Apache Trail and making a regular road of it. The repair work will be started at the Eastern canal four miles east of town and the entire stretch between there and the Superior highway will be repaired. New culverts are to be placed where it is necessary to carry the excess run-off of rainwater away.

Mesa citizens who a week ago first agitated the repair of the Apache Trail as an absolute necessity for travel to continue over it, were gratified Monday at the quick response with which their suggestions were met by the supervisors. The desert road once in shape can be easily maintained it is said, and will afford a permanent good road from Mesa to other towns in the eastern part of the state.

Many Attend Missionary Conference

that city where Mr. Cozart is already at work.

Local Couple Wed Ralph L. Mills, proprietor City Electric company in Me

Miles Minter in Chardler-Eva Novak in "Wolves of the North." Comedy, "Her Circus

TEMPE, Sept. 19 .- Plans, for the

unique reception which will be given for the teachers and students of the prepared. Much merriment and many surprises have been arranged, so a good attendance is hoped for. This affair will be given under the aus-pices of the Tempe churches and the church people are urged to be or hand Friday night to receive their guests and to register with them a 7:15 at the Methodist church. From there the different class rooms (and other churches of the town) will be visited. The dean of the college and

all his assistants will be in their respective class rooms to instruct the classes as they come in.

Moving Into New Offices

Drs. R. L. Alexander and R. Stroud are moving from their offices in Dr. Alexander's residence into the house recently rented by them on the corner of Mill avenue and Seventh street. The building has been thoroughly cleaned and remodeled. The doctors will have an operating room in connection with their offices.

Injured in Auto Accident

Word has been received that R. R. Bliss was seriously injured in an auto accident in Phoenix last Saturday evening and is now in the Sisters' hospital. Mr. Bliss, who has been associated with the highway department for the past two years, has been

ment for the past two years, has been located near Yuma for several months but was in Phoenix on a business trip when the accident occurred. Mrs. Bliss is the daughter of Mrs. Henry Schoshusen of this place. She was notified of the accident and is now in Phoenix.

WANTED-Dressmaking and sew-

News From The North Side GLENDALE-PEORIA

G. M. DEAN, Manager Office: Carrick Realty Co.

GLENDALE, Sept. 19—It was be determined whether Glenda have paved streets. The consinvestigating the paving que hard at work getting up inforthat will be presented to the meeting of the Commercial of J. M. Pearson, chairman of the mittee, obtained the names and the commercial chairman of the mittee, obtained the names and the commercial chairman of the mittee, obtained the names and the commercial chairman of the district owners in the district. and presented to the club. The ing is to be plan 2, which con the blocks on the following a Glendale avenue from Second avenue, A avenue from a Second avenue. Second avenue A street to A avenue. The paving used will be 2½ inch cobase with 1½ inch Warrenite variations.

Elizabeth, the four-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Otto Shill of Lehi, died at the home there Monday morning shortly after 11 o'clock following a short illness. Funeral services will be conducted from the L. D. S. ward chapel in Lehi at 2 o'clock Tuesday afternoon.

Returns from lows

Mrs. Edna Lamson has returned from her summer's vacation spent in Fairfield, Iowa, and is again at her home northeast of Mesa.

Allen-Elisworth Nuptials

Miss Cora Elisworth, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Byron Elisworth, and Preston Allen, son of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Allen, were married Saturday afternoon in Phoenix. Both the young people have lived in Mesa for many years and are members of ploneer families in this section.

To Reside on Coast

Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Cozart, the former local agent for the Western Union Telegraph company, will make their future home in Orange, Cal. Mrs. Cozart and daughter left Sunday for that city where Mr. Cozart is already at work. will stick together. Toward this end some members of the Commercial club will place before the next meet-ing a proposition to approximate

ing a proposition to encourage the Greys to continue and to try to back them to the limit. A good baseball lown is a good business town.

Moves Back to Town

Chris Sheets and wife, who have been living west of town on their ranch on Lateral 19, have returned to town, having leased the ranch. In the meantime Mr. Sheets will avail bireast of a comment was a second of the sec town is a good bu

MAJESTIC MESA Last Times Today The OLD

Rupert Hughes' heart-gripping story of home. With the greatest star cast

NO ADVANCE IN PRICES MAJESTIC

> LAST TIMES TODAY CHANDLER

Wednesday